

Shri Sidramappa Basappa Mamadapur Arts, Commerce & Science College, Badami - 587201 AISHE CODE : C-10059 College Code : E-82



Dist : Bagalkote)

ACCREDITED WITH GRADE B**

BY NAAC CGPA-2.91

(State : Karnataka

Shri R.S.Mulimani M.Sc Principal www.veerpulikeshidegreecollege.in ssbmbdm10@gmail.com College: 08357-220116 Mobile: 9241419752 (Principal)

Ref.No:SSBMACSB /

1 1

Date:

FIELD VISIT TO HORTICULTURE UNIVERSITY BAGALKOT BY DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

FIRST SEMESTER STUDENTS ON 05/02/2024



I Q.A.C Coordinator S S.B.M College Badami-587 201



Principal
Srl Sidramappa Basappa Mamadapur
Arts, Commerce & Science College
BADAMI - 587 201 Dist: Bagalkot



Shri Sidramappa Basappa Mamadapur Arts, Commerce & Science College, Badami - 587201 AISHE CODE: C-10059 College Code: E-82



AISHE CODE : C-10059

Dist : Bagalkote) | ACCREDITED

ACCREDITED WITH GRADE B**

BY NAAC CGPA-2.91 (State : Karnataka

College : 08357-220116

Mobile: 9241419752 (Principal)

Shri R.S.Mulimani M.Sc Principal

Ref.No:SSBMACSB /

www.veerpulikeshidegreecollege.in ssbmbdm10@gmail.com

./..... Date :





I Q.A.C Coordinator S S.B.M College Badami-587 201



Principal
Sri Sidramappa Basappa Mamadapur
Arts, Commerce & Science College
BADAMI - 587 201 Dist: Bagalkot



Shri Sidramappa Basappa Mamadapur Arts, Commerce & Science College, Badami - 58720 AISHE CODE : C-10059 College Code: E-82



Dist : Bagalkote)

ACCREDITED WITH GRADE B BY NAAC CGPA-2.91

(State: Karnataka

Shri R.S.Mulimani M.Sc Principal

www.veerpulikeshidegreecollege.in ssbmbdm10@gmail.com

College: 08357-220116 Mobile: 9241419752 (Principal)

Ref.No:SSBMACSB /

Date:







I Q.A.C Coordinator S S.B.M College Badami-587 201



Principal Sri Sidramappa Basappa Mamadapur Arts, Commerce & Science College BADAMI - 587 201 Dist: Bagalkot

S.V.P.V.V. SAMSTHA'S

SHRI S.B.MAMADAPUR ARTS, COMMERCE

& SCIENCE COLLEGE BADAMI



DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

FIELD VIST REPORT



Badami-587 201

S.V.P.V.V. SAMSTHA'S

SHRI S.B.MAMADAPUR ARTS, COMMERCE

& SCIENCE COLLEGE BADAMI



I falsky.

College Roll No: 1)262m23 50031 Examination Seat No: _

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

FIELD VIST REPORT

2023-2024

This is certify that, Mr / MISS Manasa.

M. Chourinath

_as Staisfactorily

completed the Field visit in <u>"BOTANY"</u> for Semester <u>BSC- I st</u> of B.SC as prescribed by the "Bagalkot University, Bagalkot 'for the year 2023-2024.

Staff Member In charge

п

S.S.B.M. Arts, Commerce

& Science College, Badami

Q.A.C Coordinator S S.B.M College Badami-587 201

Acknowldgement.

experience in microbiology lab project, We learned a lot and gained more practical knowledgeandhappy to know practically. For this wonderful experience of project. I want to convey our sincere respect and regard to our professors PROF. A. A. Topalakatti Miss. A. B. Janali For their guidance and support through out the project work, I am also thankful to our college. Authority for permitting us to visit the microbiology lab.

THANK YOU.

I Q.A.C Coordinator S S.B.M College

Badami-587 201

S.S.B.M. Arts, Commerce

& Science College, Badami

What is microbiology?

Micro- organisms and their activities are vitally important to virtually all processes on earth micro organisms matter because they affected every aspects of our life – they are in us, on us and around us.

Microbiology is study of all living organisms that are too small to be visible to our naked eyes. This includes bacteria, virus, fungi, protozoans these microbes play an important role in nutrient cycling, biodegradation, climate changes, food spoilage the cause and control of disease and biotechnology thanks to their versatality, microbes can be put to work in many ways.

Microbiologists study microbes, and some of the most important discoveries that have underpinned modern society have resulted from the research of famous microbiologist, such as Jenner and his vaccine against smallpox, Fleming and the discovery of penicillin, Marshall and the identification of the link between Helicobacter pylori infection and stomach ulcers, and zur Hausen, who identified the link between papilloma virus and cervical cancer.

Microbiology research has been, and continues to be, central to meeting many of the current global aspiration and challenges, such as maintaining food water and energy

What is microbiology?

Micro- organisms and their activities are vitally important to virtually all processes on earth micro organisms matter because they affected every aspects of our life – they are in us, on us and around us.

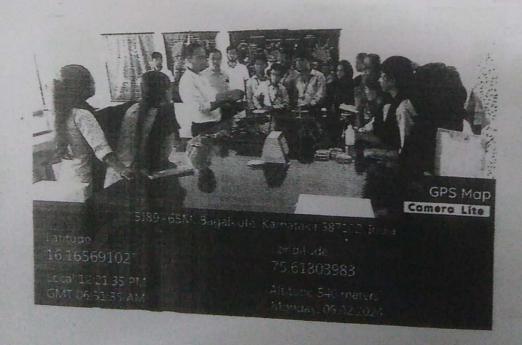
Microbiology is study of all living organisms that are too small to be visible to our naked eyes. This includes bacteria, virus, fungi, protozoans these microbes play an important role in nutrient cycling, biodegradation, climate changes, food spoilage the cause and control of disease and biotechnology thanks to their versatality, microbes can be put to work in many ways.

Microbiologists study microbes, and some of the most important discoveries that have underpinned modern society have resulted from the research of famous microbiologist, such as Jenner and his vaccine against smallpox, Fleming and the discovery of penicillin, Marshall and the identification of the link between Helicobacter pylori infection and stomach ulcers, and zur Hausen, who identified the link between papilloma virus and cervical cancer.

Microbiology research has been, and continues to be, central to meeting many of the current global aspiration and challenges, such as maintaining food water and energy

ntroducion

e all have visit to university of horticulture science at Bagalkot for study the microbiology laboratory aspects and study about the lant tissue culture and laboratory study purpose. Labland is DBT-cognized national training centre in plant culture in microbiology, ed technology and all aspects of science and all plant production. has well equipped material and commercial laboratory at lagalkot, India. The company has team of experienced professionals and expert in each the specified area labland is recognized as research by the university of Bagalkot. In this project I wrote microbiology microbiology laboratory and material equipements what is plant tissue culture what we saw and studied in lab and microbiology lab runs and what are the opportunities are there and many more aspects and comment add in this project.



Principal S.S.B.M. Arts, Comm & Science College, B such as 'how diverse is life on earth?', and 'dose life exist elsewhere in the Universe?'

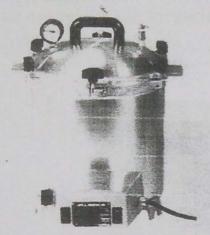
A microbiology laboratory is a laboratory devoted to the culting, examination, and identification of microorganisms including bacteria, fungi, yeasts, etc. The microbiology laboratory has a crucial role in effective prevention and control (IPC)

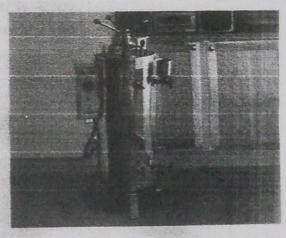
Role of microbiology laboratory:

- 1.) The isolation of characterization of microorganisms inflicting infections performed by the microbiology laboratory play two important function.
- 2.) Clinical Managing the infections on a regular basis
- 3.) Epidemiological-Deep Knoledge of an infective microbe and mode of transmission.



Autoclave

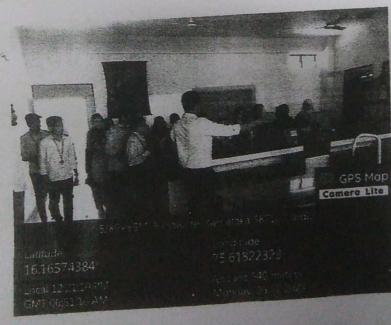




An autoclave is a pressure chamber(apparatus), also referred to as a steam sterilizer or sterilization mechine used for health care or industrial application to sterilize equipment at 121°C to 134°C, around 15 to 20 minutes. Autoclave use steam under pressure to kill the harmful viprus, spores, bacteria, and fungi of equipments that are stored inside the pressure chamber.

LAMINAR AIRFLOW UNIT.

A Leminar airflow hood/ cabinet is an enclosed workstation that is used to a create con tamination – free work environment through filters to capture all the particles entering the cabinet.



S.S.B.M. Arts, Commerce & Science College, Badami Incubators are used in modern research laboratories to maintain a stable environment for processes such as growing cells and microbiological cultures.



A shall, circular, glass or plastic dish with a loose fitting cover over the top and sides, used for culturing bacteria and other microorganism.



Principal S.S.B.M. Arts, Commerce & Science College, Badami

I TISSUE CULTURE TECHNIQUES

The culture of plants cell or plant tissues in a synthetic culture medium under controlled aseptic conditions.

The in vitro culture of plant cells or tissue in artificial medium is said to be plant tissue culture. It has many applications in crop improvement, preservation, breeding and in industries. Tissue culture is employed in –

- Micropropagation
- Production of somaclonal variants
- Embryo rescue
- Production of haploid
- Production of artificial seeds
- Production of secondary meta -bolites
- Production of somatic hybrids
- Production of transgenic plants.

Principal
S.S.B.M. Arts, Commerce
& Science College, Badami

The regenerated shoots longerthan 3 cm with a pair of leaves were transferred to MS without plant growh regulator.

ISTICAL ANALYSIS

The result are presented as mean values + standard errors. All experiments were repeared four times. The data on callus induction and wet and dry weight were subjected to analysis of SPSS ver 19, with the means separaton (p<0.05) by Ducan's multiple range test.









Principal
S.S.B.M. Arts, Commerce
& Science College, Badami



the early ninties, a mysterious disease spread in banana field of akistan (sindh), which occupied more than 60% area, and production declined poto 90% in some of the affected areas .Later on this disease was identified as anana bunchy top disease caused by banana bunchy top virus (BBTV). The ector of this virus is pentalonia nigonervose and infected plants give typical . sunchy top appearance, which is due to loss of flexibility in the leaves, and they stand erect. Due to heavy loss in production, farmers shifted to other crops the sugarcane and cotton but they were unable to get high returns from these stops, which they got from banana . So the efforts were diverted to get disease thee planting material for recultivation of field, which were destroyed by BBTV. One approach was to import healthy germplasm from abroad, but imported oplasm could not acclimatize with the local soil and environment .the other way was to clean the existing gramplasm and multiply at much higher rate ,so mattarmers requirement may be fulfilled. In vitro multiplication of banana plantiets is an excellent alternate and a number of countries in the world like darkel (schell et al, 1994), cuba and many African countries (vuylsteke, 1998) are using anil technique. Micropropagation of banana has been achieved using shoot as (cronaner & krikorian, 1984) and from male floral apices (Escalant et

efficiency of micropropagation system is the rate of multiplication .lt has been observed that banana multiplication rate is genotypic dependent as well as variable behaviour have been observed among cultures initiated from banana genotype cultured in vitro (Israeli et al., 1995; Mendes et al., 1995).the present work was planned to study the multiplication rates of banana shoot tips derived from different sucker under in vitro condition during successive subculture of cv. Basrai.

